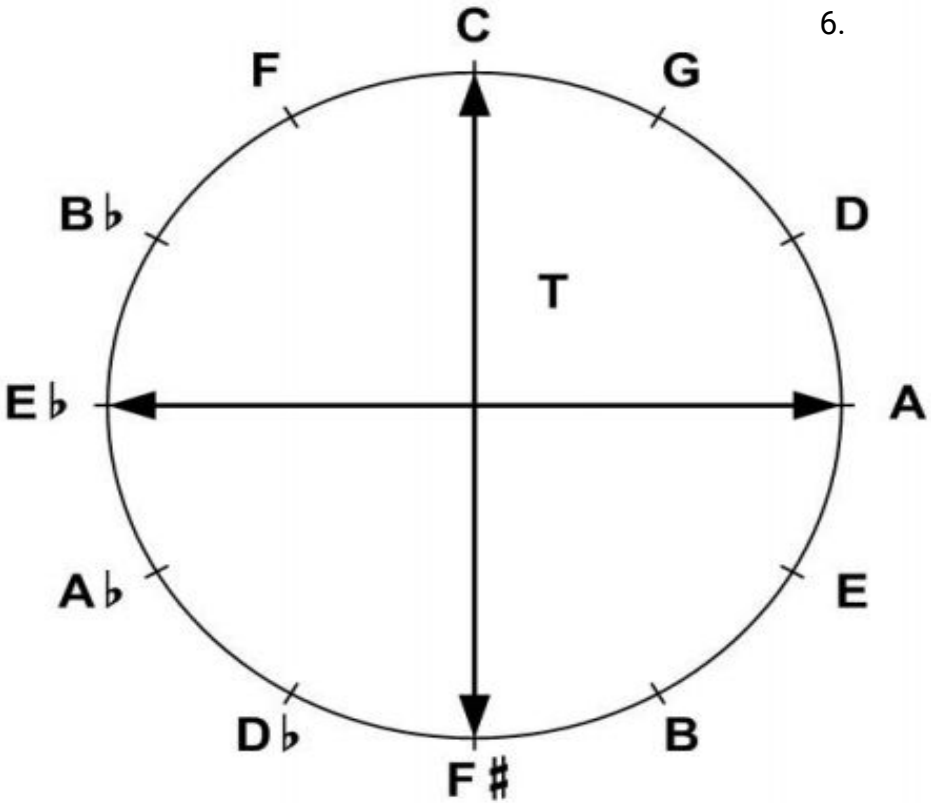
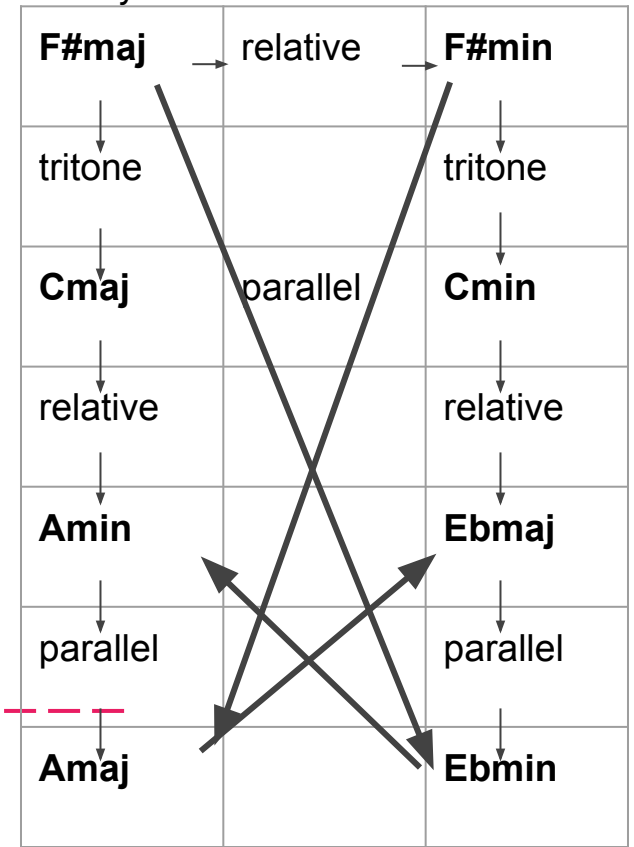
4. Birdsong

Bartok's Harmonic Axis

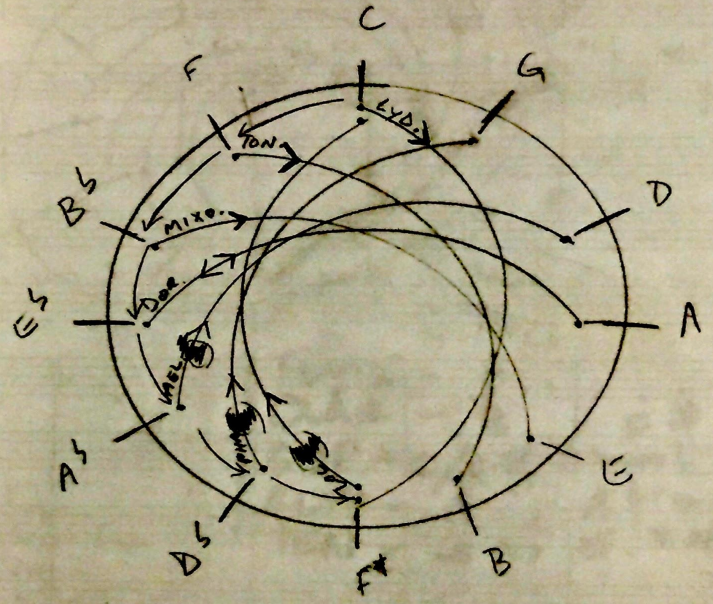
- Concept of tonal organization observed in Bartok's music
- based on key relationships (parallel, relative, tritone)
- Ex. key of C



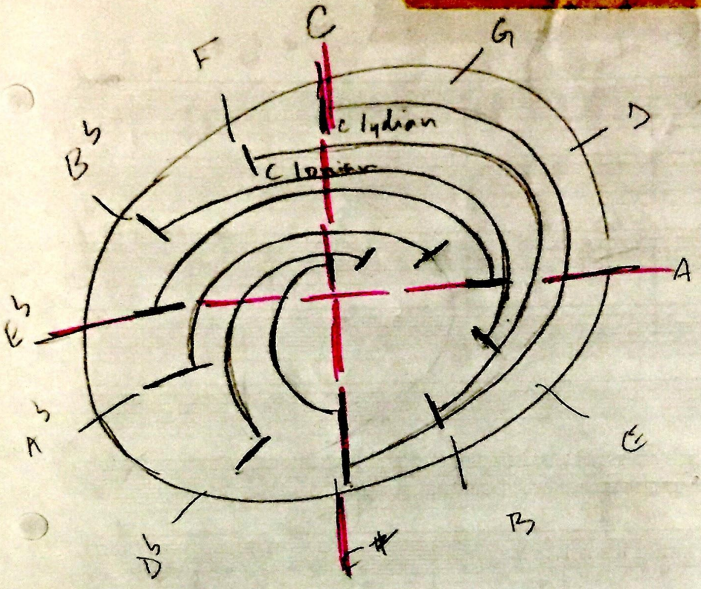
6.



Expanding in 5ths
Condensing in 4ths



Lydian
Ionian
Mixolydian
Dorian
Aeolian
Phrygian
Locrian
Lyd



C

Lydian — C expanding in 5ths
Ionian
Mixolydian — BISECTS CIRCLE @ 3 & 9 — C equal tempered by 5ths
Dorian
Aeolian
Phrygian
Locrian — C condensing in 4ths

(Less brightness)

extremes are tritones

C: M - M - M - m - m - m - d
G♭ - C♭ - F♭ - D♭ - A♭ - E♭ - B♭

M - m - M - m - m - m - d
F♯ : C♯ - F♯ - B - G♯ - C♯ - A♯ - F

Characteristic Elements of Birdsong

1. Ordering of modes from bright to dark
2. Modulation of pedal point to tritone
3. Soli in Ab minor, new triad exploration
4. Aleatoric section behind flute and clarinet solos

“Bright to Dark Progression”

— — —

LYDIAN - IONIAN - MIXOLYDIAN - DORIAN - AEOLIAN - PHRYGIAN - LOCRIAN

(Maj - Maj - Maj - min - min - min - dim)

Cmaj - Gmaj - Dmaj - Amin - Emin - Bmin - F#dim **(drop root a semitone - adjust to Fmaj)**

Fmaj - Cmaj - Gmaj - Dmin - Amin - Emin - Bdim **(adjust to Bbmaj)**

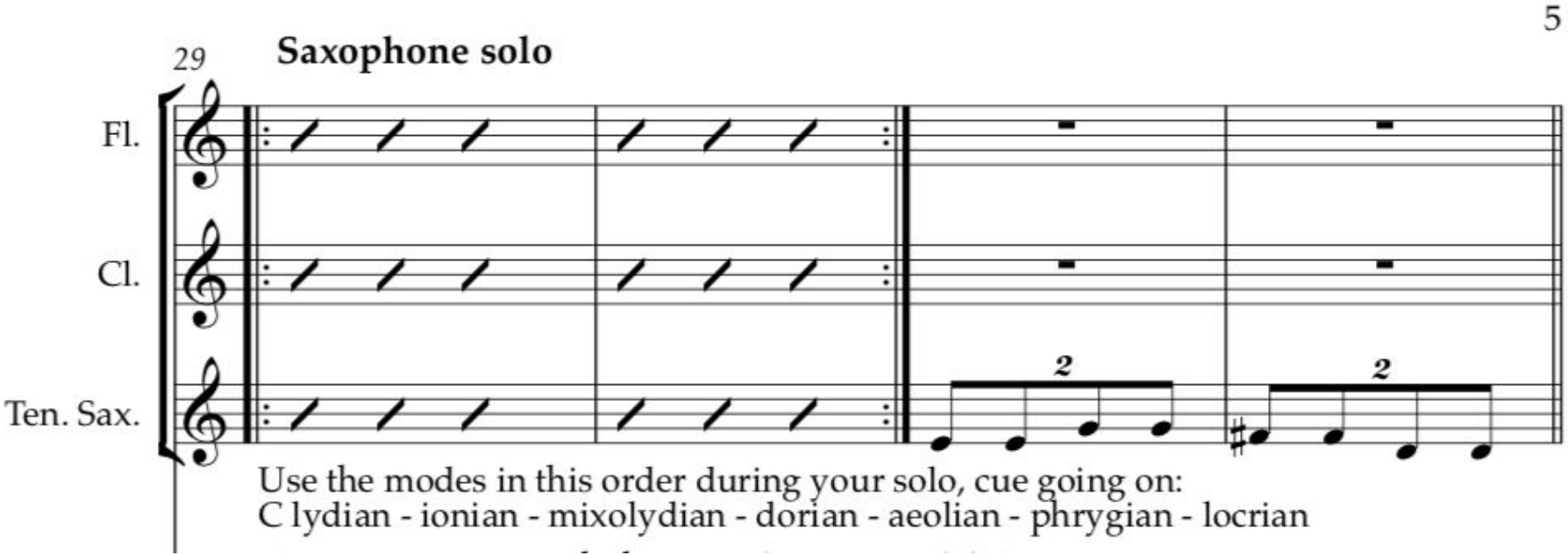
Bbmaj - Fmaj - Cmaj - Gmin - Dmin - Amin - Edim **(adjust to Ebmaj)**

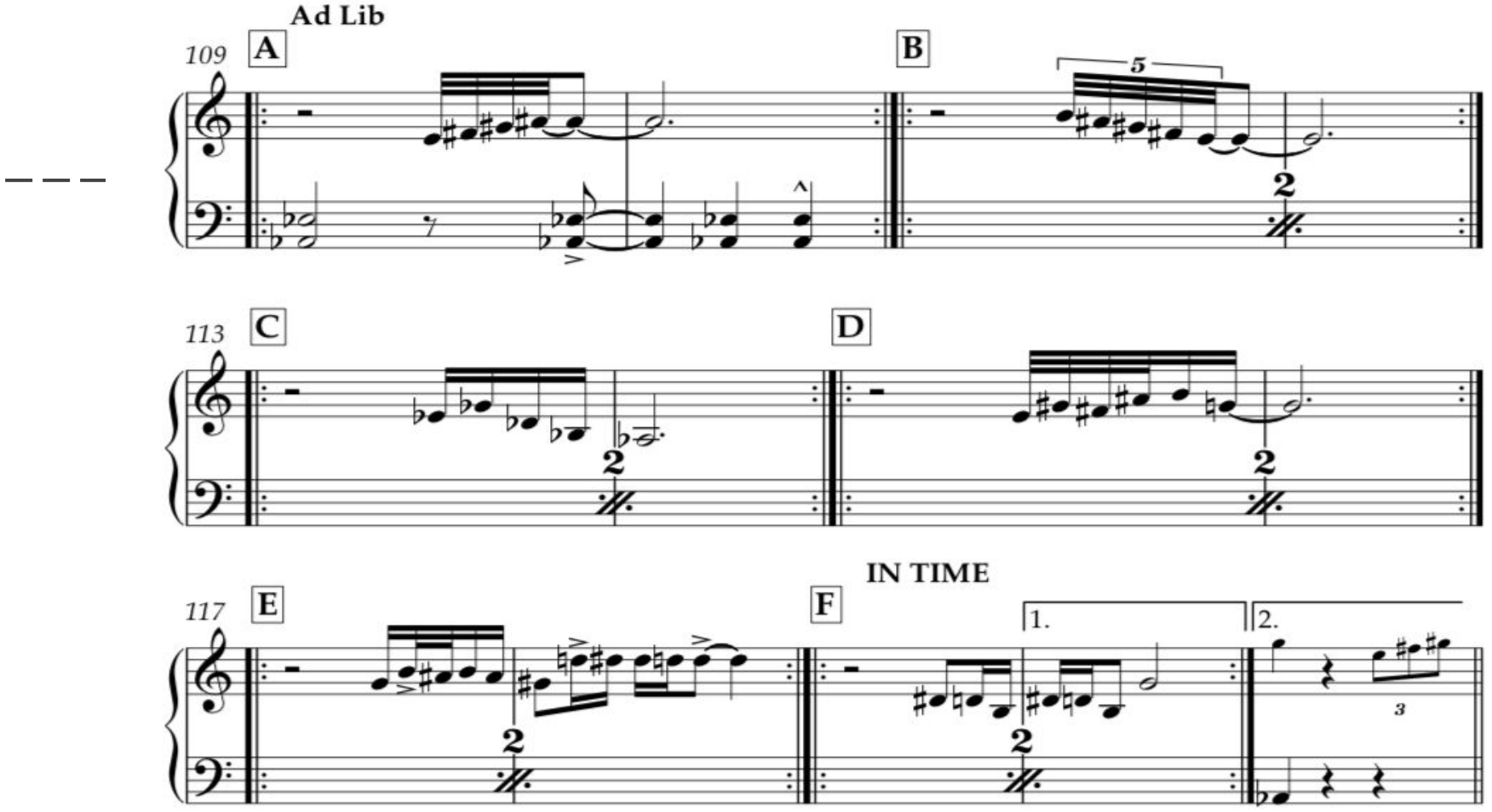
Ebmaj - Bbmaj - Fmaj - Cmin - Gmin - Dmin - Adim **(adjust to Abmaj)**

Abmaj - Ebmaj - Bbmaj - Fmin - Cmin - Gmin - Ddim **(adjust to Dbmaj)**

Dbmaj - Abmaj - Ebmaj- Bbmin - Fmin - Cmin - Gdim **(adjust to F and modulate to F#, tritone away)**

1st Open Improv Section




Ad Lib
109
A
B
5
2
113
C
D
2
2
117
E
F
IN TIME
1.
2.
2
2
3